

Background construction  $\mathbb{C} = (M_{r_1 k}^F, \Sigma_{r_1 k}^F), F_{r_1 k}^{\vee \mathbb{C}}$

$\text{Res}_{r_1 k} [N] = \langle \gamma, e \rangle$  for  $N \subseteq M_{r_1 k}$

$\sigma_{r_1 k} [N] : N \rightarrow M_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}$

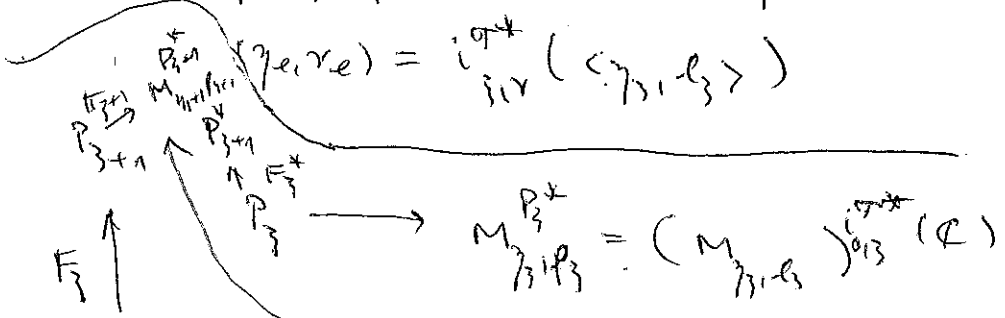
$\Sigma_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}$  comes from lifting  $V$  via a convection system

$\text{lift}(\sigma, M_{r_1 k}, \mathbb{C}, \Sigma^*) = \langle \sigma^*, \langle \gamma_{\beta} | \delta \rangle_{\text{coll}(\sigma)}, \langle \pi_{\beta} | \text{coll}(\sigma) \rangle \rangle$

here:  $\uparrow$  for  $V$

(i)  $\sigma^*$  is a tree on  $V$ , models  $P_{\beta}^*$ ,  $F_{\beta}^* = E_{\beta}^*$

(ii) if  $\beta <_{\tau} \gamma$  and  $(\beta, \gamma]_{\tau}$  does not chop then



$M_{\beta, \beta}^{P_{\beta}^*} = (M_{\beta, \beta}^{\mathbb{C}})^{i_{\sigma^*}^{i_{\beta}}}(\mathbb{C})$

$P_{\beta} \rightarrow M_{\beta, \beta}^{P_{\beta}^*} \in P_{\beta}^* \quad \text{Res}_{\beta, \beta} [M_{\beta, \beta}^{P_{\beta}^*} \text{ th } \pi_{\beta}(E_{\beta}^*)] = \langle \gamma | 0 \rangle$

$\Sigma_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}(\sigma) = b$  iff lifting  $\text{lift}(\sigma, M_{r_1 k}, \mathbb{C}) = (\sigma^* -)$   
then  $b = \Sigma^*(\sigma^*)$ .

Theorem Suppose  $\mathbb{C}$  is a construction as above,  $(P, \Sigma)$  is an lc/lpm pair. Let  $M_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}, R_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}$  be defined. Suppose  $P$  is a tree by  $\Sigma$  via a normal tree  $\mathcal{T}$  to  $\mathcal{Q} \cong M_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}$ . Then  $\Sigma_{\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{Q}}^{\mathbb{C}} = R_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}$ .

Pf (Sketch) Let  $U$  be by both  $\Sigma_{\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{Q}}$  and  $R_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}$  of limit length. Let

$$\text{lift}(U, M_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}, \mathbb{C}) = (U^*, \dots)$$

$$\text{let } b = \Sigma^*(U^*) = R_{r_1 k}^{\mathbb{C}}(U)$$

The  $w(\mathcal{T}, U^*b)$  is a pseudo-hull of  $i_b^{U^*}(\mathcal{T})$ . But  $i_b^{U^*}(\mathcal{T})$  is a tree on  $P$  (e.g.  $P \subset b$ , so is not moved by backgrounds) by  $i_{ob}^{U^*}(\Sigma) = \Sigma \cap M_b^{U^*}$  by universal Baireness (we made UB an assumption)

So  $w(\mathcal{T}, U^*b)$  is by  $\Sigma \Rightarrow \langle \mathcal{T}, U^*b \rangle$  is by  $\Sigma$  (since  $\Sigma$  has strong hull cond.) (since  $\Sigma$  normalizes well)

To see the conclusion about pseudo-hull:

Assume this held for  $r_1 k' \leq_{\text{lex}} r_0 k_0$

Had  $w_{r_1 k'}^*$  normal on  $P$ , for model

$$M_{r_1 k'}^{\mathbb{C}} \mid \Sigma_{w_{r_1 k'}^*, M_{r_1 k'}^{\mathbb{C}}} = R_{r_1 k'}^{\mathbb{C}} \text{ for } (r_1 k') <_{\text{lex}} (r_0 k_0)$$

Let  $\text{lift}(u, M_{r,k}, \mathbb{C}) = (u^*, \langle \gamma_0, \beta_\delta \rangle) \wr \langle \text{lh}(u), (\gamma_0, \beta_\delta / \text{lh}(u)) \rangle$

Let  $S_\delta = M_{\delta}^{u^*}$ . Let  $W_\delta^* = (W_{\delta, \beta_\delta}^*)^{S_\delta}$

Construct by induction: (no dropping:  $W_\delta^* = i_{\delta}^{u^*}(\mathcal{G})$ .)  
a pseudo-hull embedding

$\phi_\delta$  from  $W_\delta = W(\mathcal{G}, U \upharpoonright_{\delta+1})$   
to  $W_\delta^*$

Idea: If  $r < u \delta$ ; and

~~$\lambda = \text{lift}(u \upharpoonright_{r+1}, M_{r,k_0}, \mathbb{C})$~~

~~$\lambda^* = \text{lift}(\dots)$~~

$\lambda =$  the pseudo hull embedding of  $W_r$   
into  $W_\delta$  obtained from the  
normalization process

$\lambda^* =$  the pseudo-hull embedding on  
the background level of  $W_r^*$  into  $W_\delta^*$

then "everything commutes", that is:

$$\lambda^* \circ \phi_r = \phi_\delta \circ \lambda$$

"Embedding normalization commutes with  
the lifting process!"