

# MATH 117, DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS

## SAMPLE MIDTERM

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### Problem 1.

Let  $f : [0, 1] \rightarrow [0, 1]$  be a homeomorphism (i.e.  $f$  is a continuous bijection and  $f^{-1}$  is also continuous) such that  $f(0) = 1$  and  $f(1) = 0$ . Prove that  $f$  has exactly one fixed point.

### Problem 2.

Suppose that each of the rotations of the circle  $R_\alpha : S^1 \rightarrow S^1$  and  $R_\beta : S^1 \rightarrow S^1$  is transitive. Does it imply that their product  $f = R_\alpha \times R_\beta : \mathbb{T}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{T}^2$  is also transitive? Explain your answer.

### Problem 3.

Prove that  $\sup_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} (\sin n) = 1$ .

### Problem 4.

Compute the topological entropy of the endomorphism of the torus

$$f : \mathbb{T}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{T}^2, \quad f(x, y) = (3x, 5y) \pmod{1}.$$

### Problem 5.

Show that composition of two orientation-reversing homeomorphisms of the circle is an orientation-preserving homeomorphism.