

### Jumpstart 2012: test on groups

**Problem 1.** (i) How many elements of order 12 are there in  $S_7$ ?  
(ii) What is the maximal order of an element of  $S_7$ ?  
(iii) Give an example of two nonconjugate elements of  $S_7$  that have the same order.

**Problem 2.** Find all normal subgroups of  $D_{2n}$ .

**Problem 3.** Show that if  $H$  is a cyclic normal subgroup of a finite group  $G$ , then every subgroup of  $H$  is a normal subgroup of  $G$ .

**Problem 4.** List all non-isomorphic abelian groups of order 54 that cannot be generated by 1 element but can be generated by 2 elements.

**Problem 5.** Show that if the center of a group  $G$  is of index  $n$  in  $G$ , then every conjugacy class of  $G$  has at most  $n$  elements. (HINT : consider conjugation action)

**Problem 6.** How many Sylow 2-subgroups does  $D_{2n}$  have, when  $n$  is odd?

**Problem 7.** Let  $H, K$  be two normal subgroups of  $G$  such that  $H \cap K = \{e\}$  and any  $g \in G$  can be written as a product  $g = hk$  with  $h \in H$  and  $k \in K$ . Show that  $G$  is isomorphic to the direct product group  $H \times K$ . (HINT: to show that  $hk = kh$  use  $(hkh^{-1})k^{-1} = h(kh^{-1}k^{-1})$  and normality)

**Problem 8.** Classify up to isomorphism all groups of order 45.