

## Midterm Examination

---

Print your name: \_\_\_\_\_

Print your ID #: \_\_\_\_\_

You have 50 minutes to solve the problems. Good luck!

1. Show that  $\mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$  and  $\mathbb{R}$  have the same cardinality by explicitly constructing a bijection between them.

2. Given a sequence  $(x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$  of reals, define

$$A := \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \text{ is an accumulation point of } (x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}\}.$$

Prove that  $A$  is closed.

**3.** Let two subsets  $A, B \subset \mathbb{R}$  be given. Show that

$$\overline{A \cap B} \subset \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}$$

and give an example which shows that the inclusion is proper in general.

4. Let  $C_1$  and  $C_2$  be compact subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$ . Prove that

$$C_1 + C_2 := \{x + y \mid x \in C_1, y \in C_2\}$$

is compact, too.

5. Let  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be uniformly continuous. Is  $f^2$  continuous? Is it uniformly continuous? If your answer is yes, give a proof. If it is no, give a counterexample.