

## Math 230C, problem set #3

due April 29

- (1) Write down the character table of  $A_4$  (i.e., list all irreducible characters and their values on all conjugacy classes).
- (2) Write down the character table of  $D_{10}$ .
- (3) If  $R$  is a commutative ring,  $I \subset R$  is an ideal, and  $M$  is an  $R$ -module, show that  $M \otimes_R (R/I) \cong M/IM$ .
- (4) Show that  $(\mathbf{Z}/n\mathbf{Z}) \otimes_{\mathbf{Z}} (\mathbf{Z}/m\mathbf{Z}) \cong \mathbf{Z}/(m, n)\mathbf{Z}$ .
- (5) Suppose  $R$  is a commutative integral domain,  $F$  is the field of fractions of  $R$ , and  $M$  is an  $R$ -module. Show that every element of  $F \otimes_R M$  is of the form  $1/d \otimes m$  with  $d \in R$  and  $m \in M$ .
- (6) Show that  $\mathbf{Z}[i] \otimes_{\mathbf{Z}} \mathbf{R} \cong \mathbf{C}$  as rings.
- (7) Suppose  $R$  is a ring and  $S$  is an  $R$ -algebra (i.e., there is a ring homomorphism  $R \rightarrow S$ ). Show that  $S \otimes_R R[x] \cong S[x]$  as rings. If  $I$  is an ideal of  $R$ , show that  $S \otimes_R (R/I)[x] \cong (S/IS)[x]$  as rings.
- (8) Show that the principal ideal  $(5)$  is a prime ideal in  $\mathbf{Z}[\sqrt{7}]$ . (Hint: show first that  $\mathbf{Z}[\sqrt{7}] \cong \mathbf{Z}[x]/(x^2 - 7)$ . Use #3 to show that  $(\mathbf{Z}[x]/(x^2 - 7))/(5) \cong (\mathbf{Z}[x]/(x^2 - 7)) \otimes_{\mathbf{Z}} (\mathbf{Z}/5\mathbf{Z}) \cong (\mathbf{Z}/5\mathbf{Z})[x]/(x^2 - 7)$ .)