Math3D - Practice Final

March 12, 2008

1. Find the solution of the given initial-value problem $\frac{dy}{dt} + ty = 1 + t, \quad y(0) = 3/2.$ 2. Solve the given initial-value problem $2t\cos y + 3t^2y + (t^3 - t^2\sin y - y)\frac{dy}{dt} = 0, \quad y(0) = 2.$ 3. Solve the following initial-value problem $4\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} - 4\frac{dy}{dt} + y = 0$, y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 3.

4. Find the general solution of the following equation $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} - 4\frac{dy}{dt} + 4y = te^{2t}.$ (Hint: Method of variation of parameters or judicious guessing) 5. Find a particular solution of the following equation $y'' - 2y' + 5y = 2(\cos^2 t)e^t$ (Hint: Method of judicious guessing) 6. Solve the following initial-value problem $y'' + (t^2 + 2t + 1)y' - (4 + 4t)y = 0; y(-1) = 0, y'(-1) = 1.$ (Hint: Series solution)

| f(t) | 1 | $e^{\alpha t}$ | $\cos \omega t$ | $\sin \omega t$ | t^n | $t^n e^{\alpha t}$ | $t\cos\omega t$ | $t\sin\omega t$ |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| $\mathcal{L}\{f(t)\}$ | $\frac{1}{s}$ | $\frac{1}{s-\alpha}$ | $\frac{s}{s^2 + \omega^2}$ | $\frac{\omega}{s^2+\omega^2}$ | $\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$ | $\frac{n!}{(s-\alpha)^{n+1}}$ | $\frac{s^2 - \omega^2}{(s^2 + \omega^2)^2}$ | $\frac{2\omega s}{(s^2+\omega^2)^2}$ |

7. Solve the following initial-value problem by method of Laplace transforms $y'' + y' + y = 1 + e^{-t}; y(0) = 3, y'(0) = -5.$

8. Solve the given initial-value problem

$$\frac{d\mathbf{x}}{dt} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1\\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}, \quad \mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 2\\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$
(1)